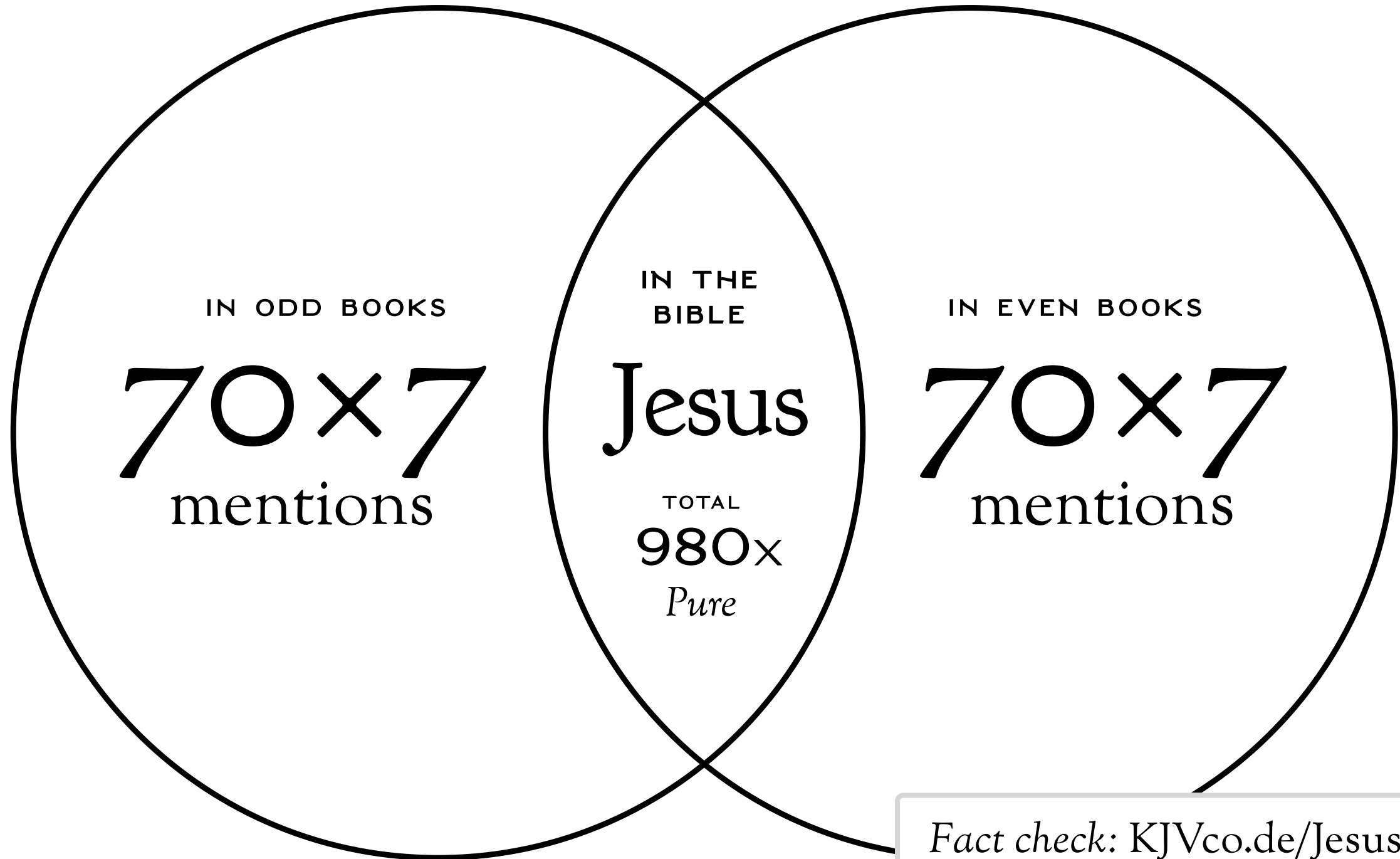




Fact check: KJVco.de/Jesus70x7